# Yang Ouyang

# Raleigh, NC 27606, United States

# Education Experience

## North Carolina State University

Doctor of Philosophy in Electrical and Computer Engineering

Raleigh, U.S.A

· Advisor: Kaixiong Zhou

• Research Interests: AI for biology (Interpretable RNA), Trustworthy Large Language Model

## Duke University

Aug. 2022 - May 2024

Aug. 2024 - Present

Master of Engineering in Electrical and Computer Engineering

Durham, U.S.A

• GPA: 3.83 / 4.0

• Teaching Assistant of ECE 551K: Programming, Data Structures, and Algorithms in C++

## Shenzhen University

Sep. 2018 - July 2022

Bachelor of Engineering in Computer Science and Technology

Shenzhen, China

• GPA: 3.75 / 4.0

• Honors/Awards: Two times winner of The Second Award of Studying Star in 2020 & 2021 (Ranked in 4 & 6); Outstanding Graduate of the Year 2022

# Selected Publication

- [NAACL 2025] Yang Ouyang, Hengrui Gu, Shuhang Lin, Wenyue Hua, Jie Peng, Bhavya Kailkhura, Meijun Gao, Tianlong Chen, Kaixiong Zhou. "Layer-AdvPatcher: Layer-Level Self-Exposure and Patch for Jailbreak Defense"
- [ICLR 2025] Jingyang Zhang, Jingwei Sun, Eric Yeats, Yang Ouyang, Martin Kuo, Jianyi Zhang, Hao Frank Yang, Hai Li. "Min-K%++: Improved Baseline for Detecting Pre-Training Data of LLMs"
- [Submitted to ICML 2025] Shuhang Lin, Wenyue Hua, Lingyao Li, Yang Ouyang, Jie Peng, Bhavya Kailkhura, Kaixiong Zhou, Tianlong Chen. "Skeletonic Speculative Decoding"

# Project Experience

# Weakly-supervised Motif Segmentation of RNA Sequence

Oct. 2024 - Present

Collaborated with MIT Institute for Medical Engineering and Science

Raleigh, U.S.A

- Developed a five-step weakly supervised approach for motif segmentation: i) trained a classification/regression model using task-specific datasets, ii) used Class Activation Maps to generate pseudo-masks, iii) trained a dedicated segmentation model using refined pseudo-masks, vi) validated the final segmented motifs against existing motif datasets to confirm the method's effectiveness.
- Leveraged segmentation models from both computer vision and natural language processing area to perform sequence segmentation, achieving up to 87% classification accuracy.

#### P300 Acetylation Substrate Classification

Oct. 2024 - Present

Collaborated with NC State Chemical Engineering Department

Raleigh, U.S.A

- Improved the large foundation model PeptideBERT for binary substrate classification by implementing balanced batch sampling, ranking loss, and replacing the classification head with LSTM/ResNet, raising accuracy from 80.3% to 80.85% on 5-fold validation. Combined these enhancements with retrieval-augmented strategies to incorporate context-aware nearest neighbors, achieving an additional 1% accuracy improvement.
- Leveraged the larger ESM2 650M model to boost validation accuracy to 88.47%, and realized further marginal gains by integrating 3D structural data from ESMFold with EGNN embeddings.

#### Layer-AdvPatcher: Layer-Level Self-Exposure and Patch for Jailbreak Defense

Aug. 2024 - Oct. 2024

Proceeding to NAACL 2025

Raleigh, U.S.A

- Developed the Layer-AdvPatcher framework to defend against jailbreak attacks in LLMs, including a three-step pipeline for defense: i) toxic layer identification, ii) adversarial augmentation, and iii) localized toxic layer editing.
- Achieved a 25% reduction in Attack Success Rate using our method across models including Mistral-7B and Llama2-7B compared to modification-based defense methods.

#### Skeletonic Speculative Decoding

May. 2024 - Oct. 2024

Jan. 2024 - Apr. 2024

Submittd to ICML 2025

Raleigh, U.S.A

- Introduced Skeletonic Speculative Decoding (SSD), a divide-and-conquer approach to enhance speculative decoding efficiency by decomposing complex queries into manageable sub-questions, improving the acceptance rate and enabling parallel processing.
- Achieved up to a 2.8x speedup over standard speculative decoding methods across various model configurations by leveraging parallelization and increased acceptance rates for simplified sub-questions.

## Min-K%++: Improved Baseline for Detecting Pre-Training Data of LLMs

Durham, U.S.A

Proceeding to ICLR 2025

- Proposed a theoretically motivated methodology, Min-K%++, for pre-training data detection in LLMs, leveraging local maxima of the modeled distribution to identify training data effectively.
- Achieved new state-of-the-art performance, surpassing existing methods by 6.2% to 10.5% in AUROC on the WikiMIA benchmark and performing competitively on the challenging MIMIR benchmark.

# Internship Experience

## Trip.com Group Ltd | Java, Spring Framework

May 2023 – Aug. 2023

Back End Developer Intern, Flight Ticket Department

Shanghai, China

- Contributed to the optimization of MegaSearch which serves as an aggregation and cache layer for Trip's international ticket responses using Java.
- Optimized the response size to fit AWS's smaller bandwidth while saving some storage costs. Reduced the **Protobuf response** size by 50% in total using a variety of methods.
- Compared a variety of serialization and descrialization means using **JMH**: including the latest open source Fury, Kryo, and ultimately found that Protobuf is the most efficient serialization, but Kryo in the serialization of the size of a small advantage.

#### Amazon Web Services | Java, K8s

July 2022 - Oct. 2022

Back End Developer Intern, DeepJavaLibrary Department

Mountain View, U.S.A (remote)

- Integrated DeepJavaLibrary Model Server with KServe by developing 3 robust HTTP APIs in **Java** for KServe's inference engine, supporting DJL-Serving health checks, model information retrieval, and inference result processing with request data, each passing unit tests and providing clear response codes.
- Deployed containerized DJL-Serving on KServe using **yaml** files to configure ports and parameters, facilitating model deployment and testing within the KServe framework.

## Tencent Music Entertainment Group | Javascript, Vue

May 2021 - Sep. 2021

Shenzhen, China

Front End Developer Intern, Security Center

- Applied Vue2.0 framework based on JavaScript to develop the inner front-end of content audit security platform.
- Developed search, collection, and recently used functions for the middle ground management system.
- Utilised Least Recently Used (LRU) to design a cache that was able to clear the cache efficiently.
- Configured Webpack to optimize the local development and deployment increased the packaging speed by 75% and decreased the packaging size by 10%.

# **Technical Skills**

- Programming Languages: Python, Java, C++, Javascript
- Deep Learning Frameworks: PyTorch, Huggingface